

## Exercise sheet # 2

### Lagrange Multiplier and min/max problems

- 1) Find the min and max of  $f(x,y) = y^2 - 4x^2$  subject to the constraint  $x^2 + 2y^2 = 4$ .
- 2) Find the minimum and maximum distance between the ellipse  $x^2 + xy + 2y^2 = 1$  and the origin.
- 3) Find the absolute min and max of  $f(x,y) = x^2 - 4y^2 + xy$  on the region  $R = \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 : 4x^2 + 9y^2 \leq 36\}$
- 4) A lidless cardboard box is to be made with volume  $4 \text{ m}^3$ .  
Find the dimensions of the box that require the least amount of cardboard.
- 5) ~~Find the absolute min and~~ Find the critical points of the following functions and decide if they are loc. min. loc. max. or saddle points:
  - (a)  $f(x,y) = x^4 + 2y^2 - 4xy$
  - (b)  $f(x,y) = 2xy e^{-x^2-y^2}$

$$(a) f(x,y) = x^4 + 2y^2 - 4xy$$

$$(b) f(x,y) = 2xy e^{-x^2-y^2}$$